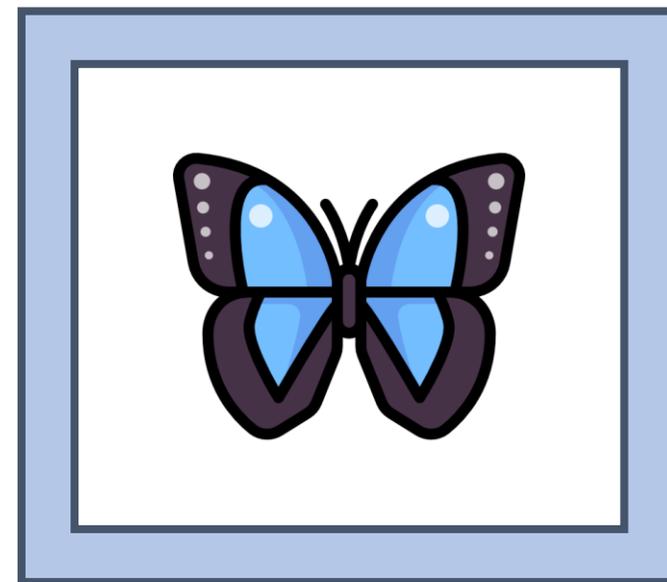
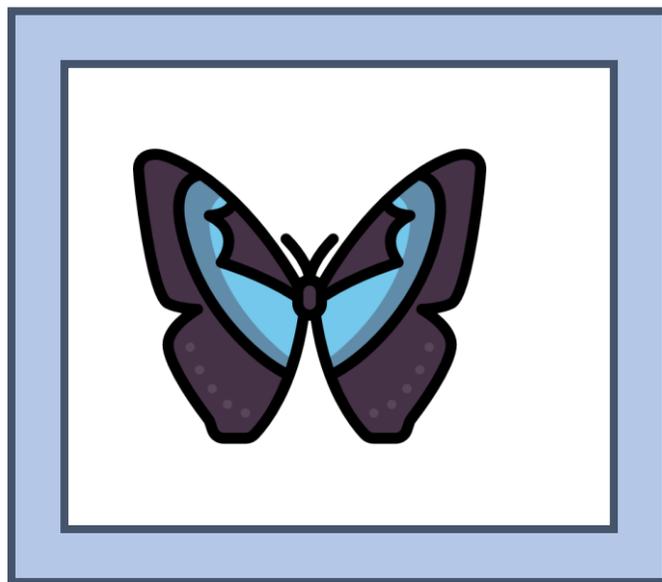
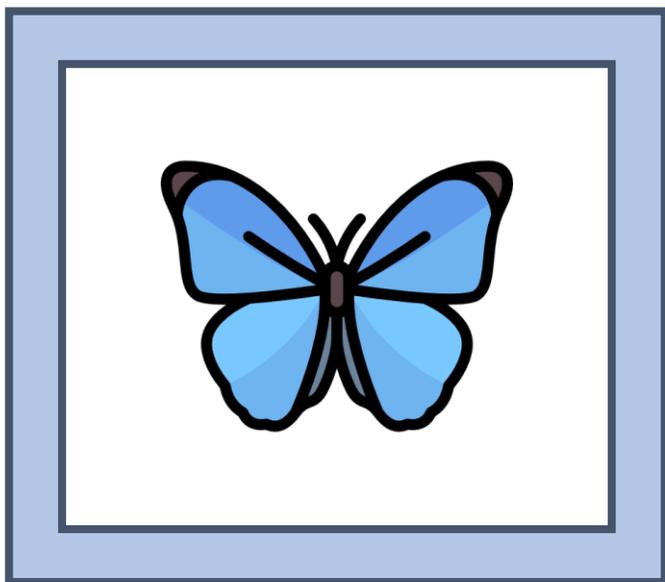
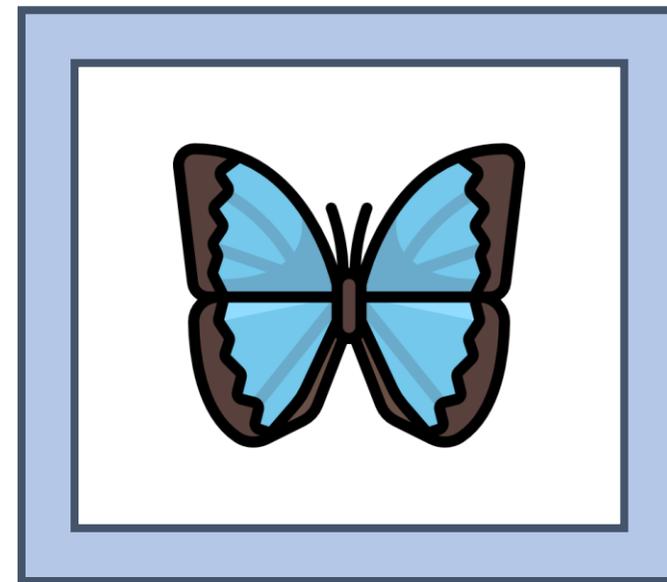
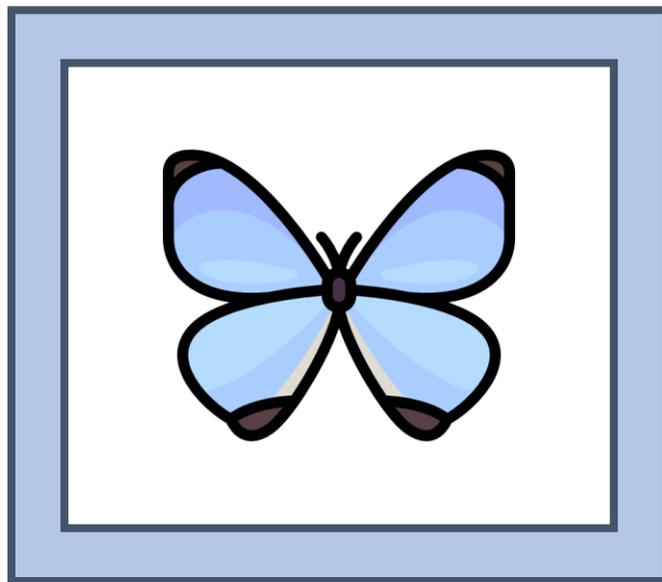
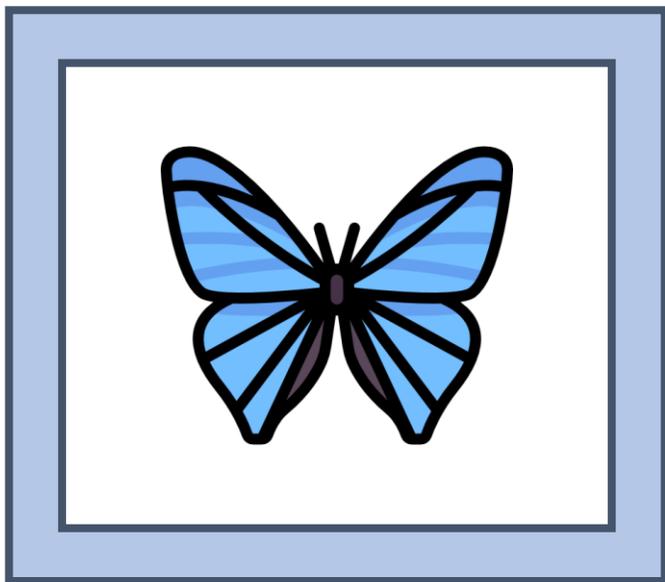
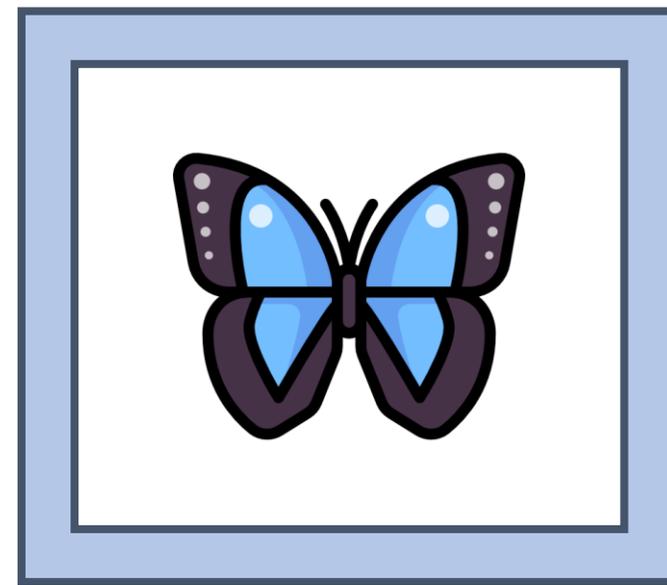
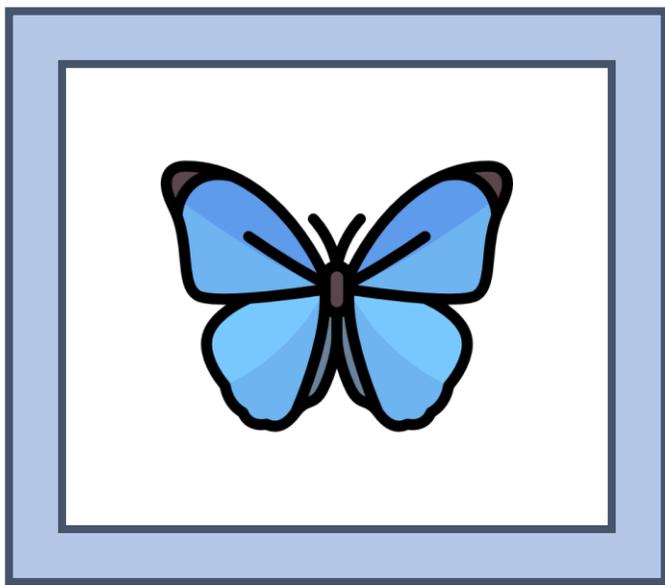
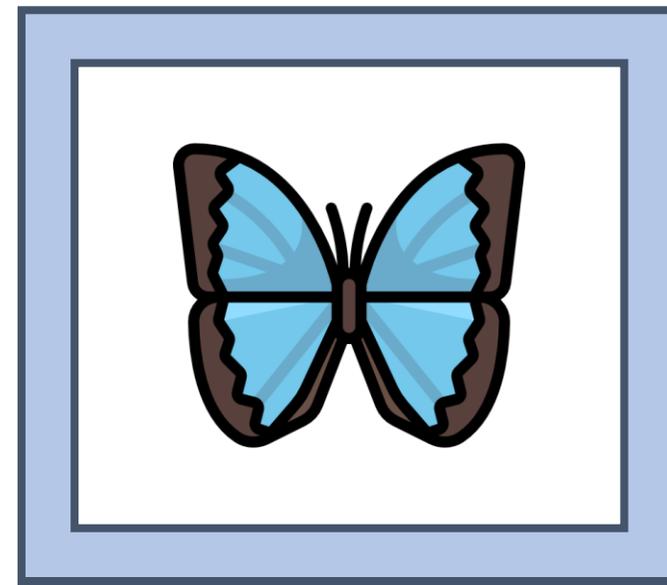
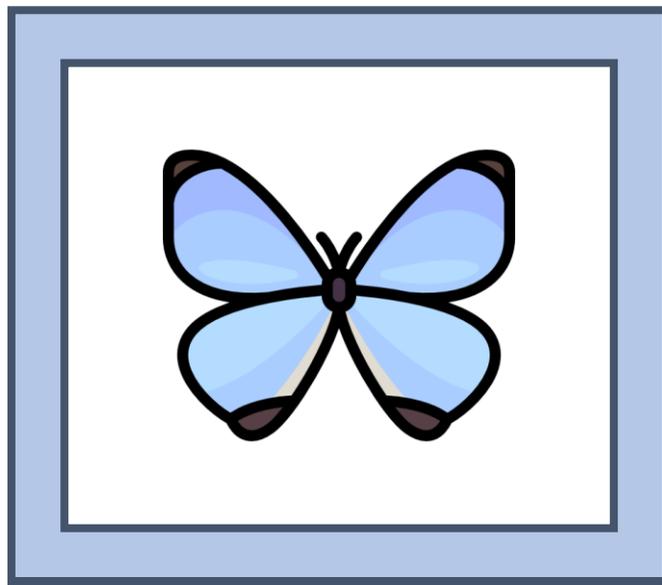
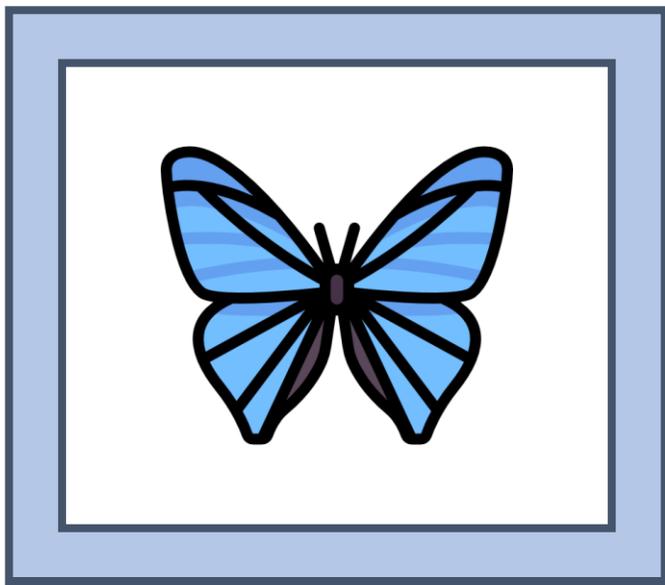


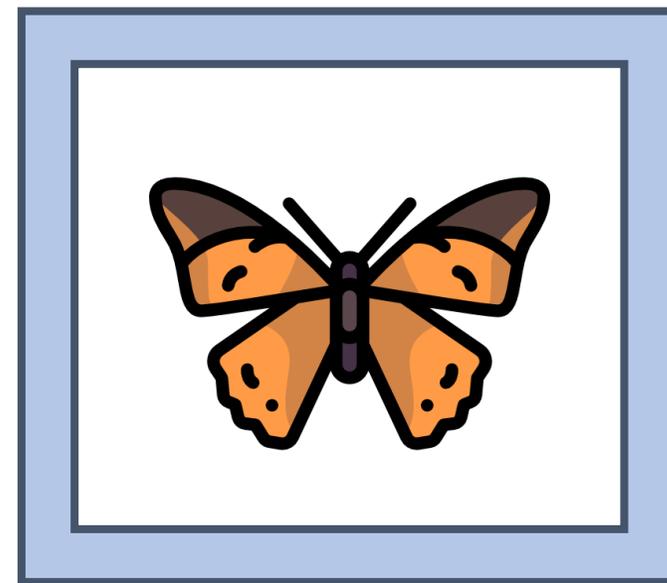
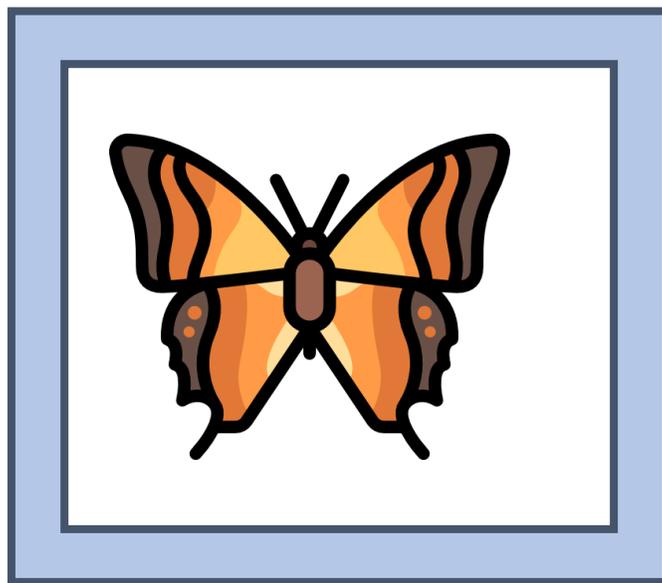
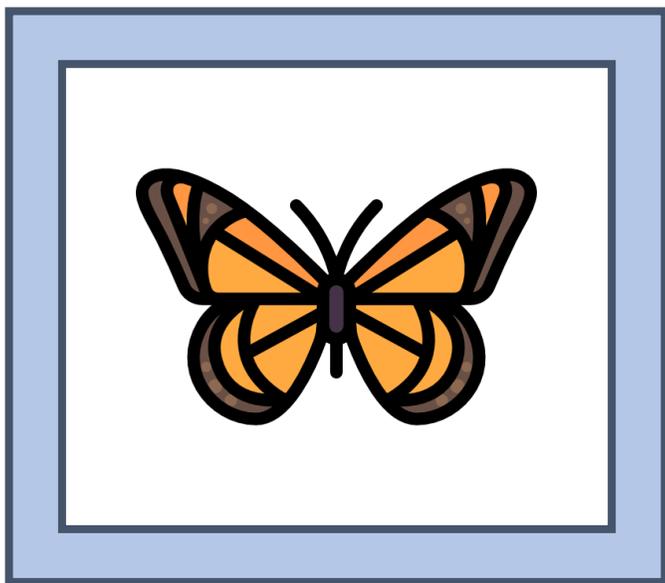
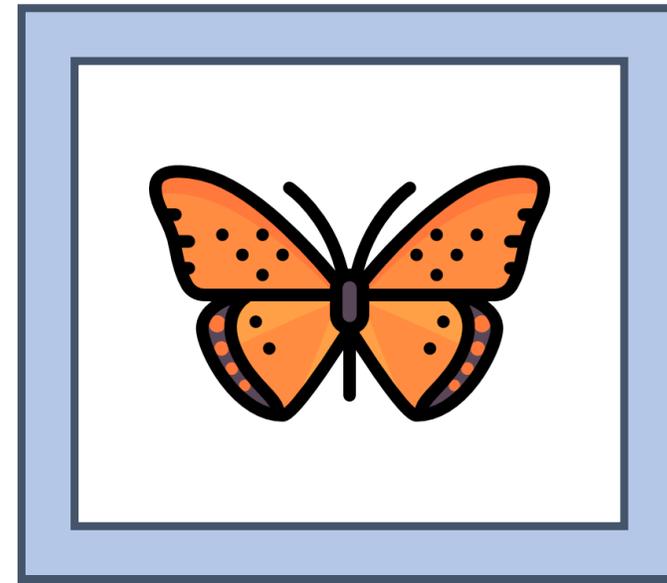
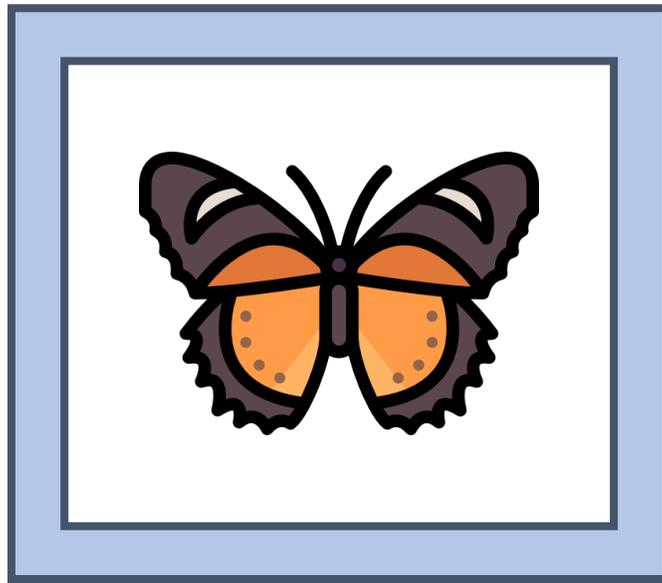
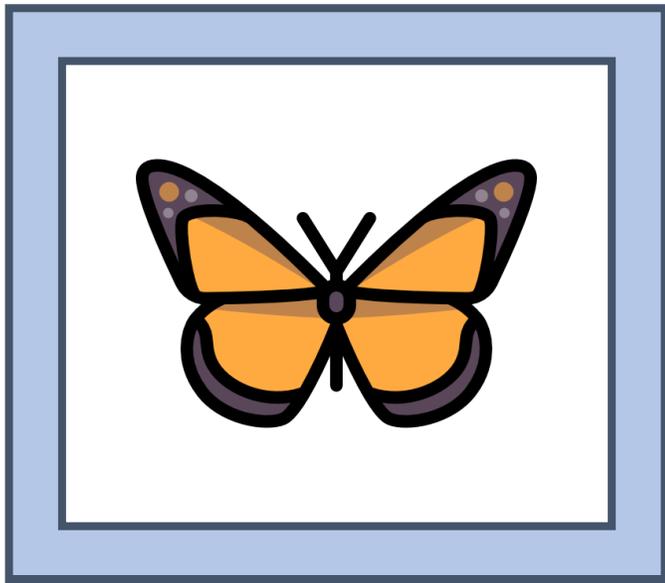
Recorta y empareja las mariposas iguales.



Recorta y empareja las mariposas iguales.



Recorta y empareja las mariposas iguales.



Recorta y empareja las mariposas iguales.

