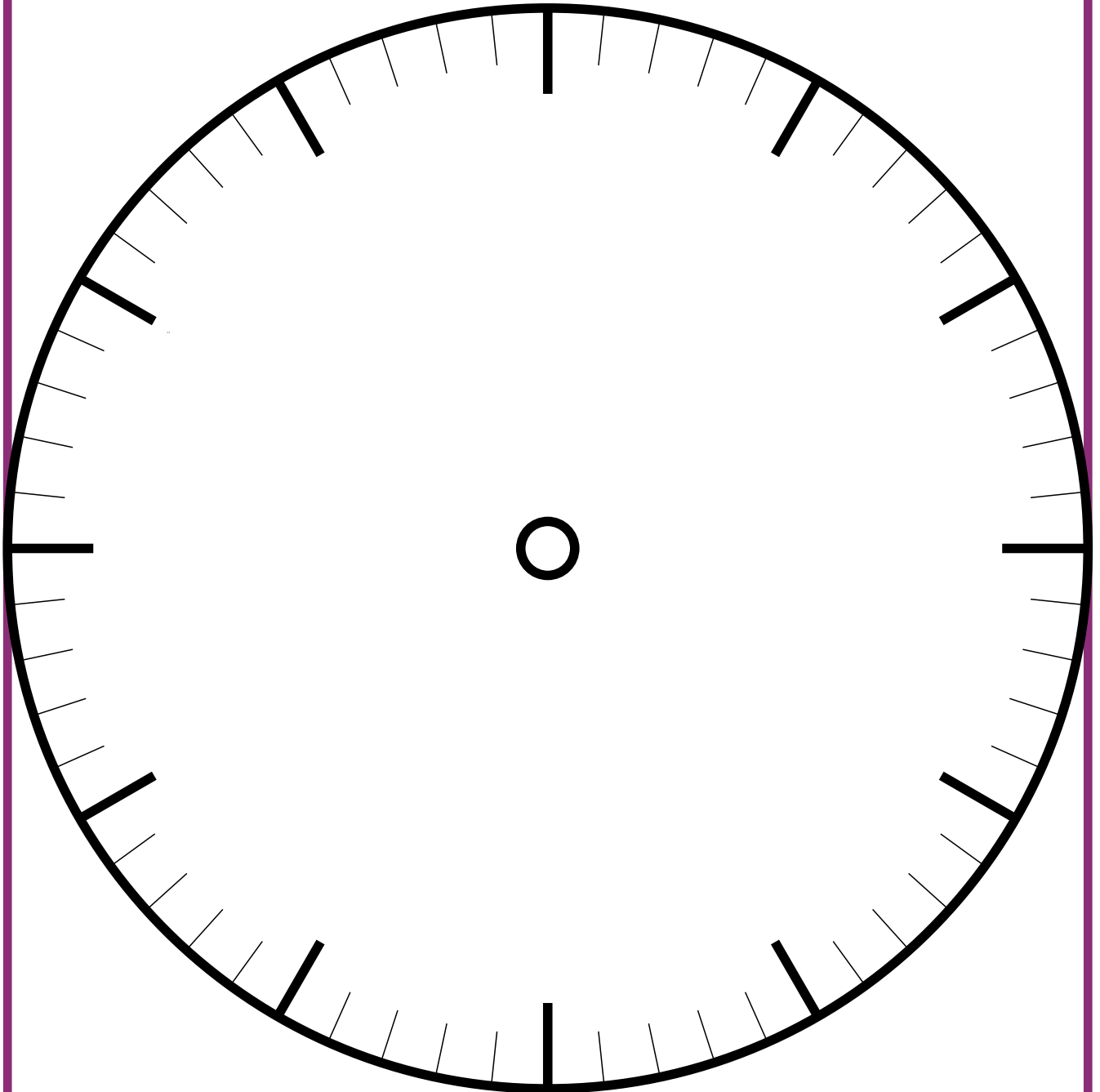
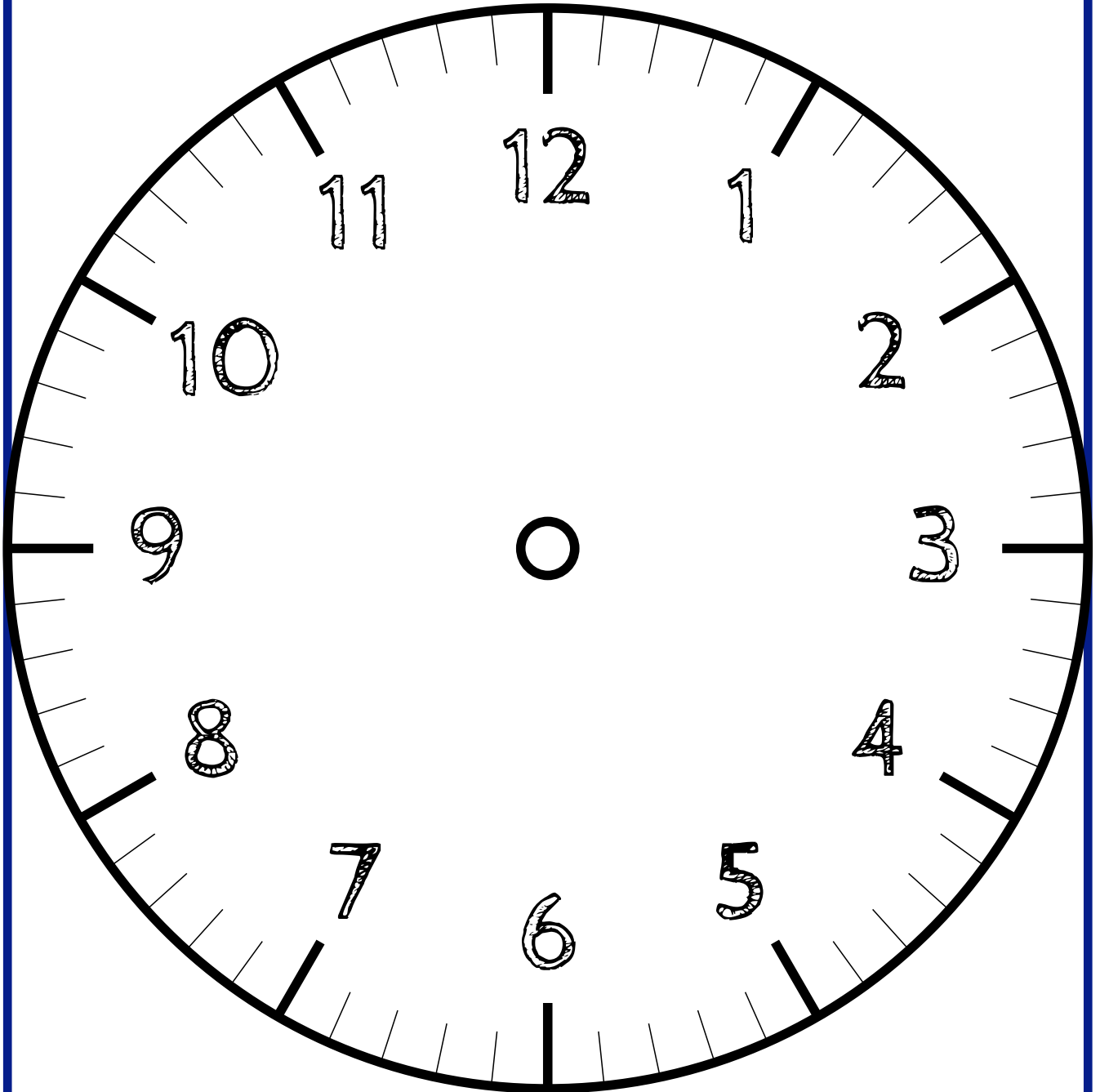


Ahora toca



Son las

Ahora toca



Son las