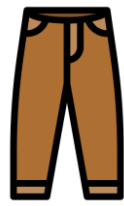




cam__ana



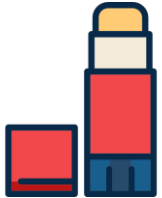
pan__alón



bicicle__a



cam__o



pegamen__o



lá__iz



au__obús



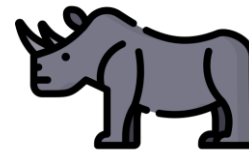
es__ada



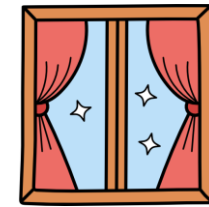
ce__illo



male__a



rinoceron__e



ven__ana



meloco__ón



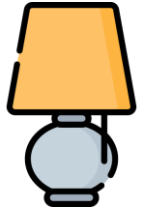
as__iradora



acei__unas



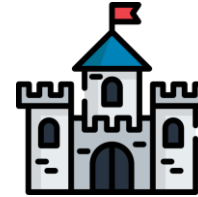
es__ejo



lám__ara



guan__es



cas__illo



cham__iñón



aguaca__e



car__eta



gui__arra



prínci__e



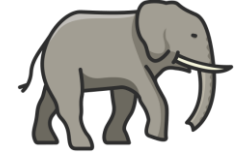
fel__udo



cin__urón



ca__itán



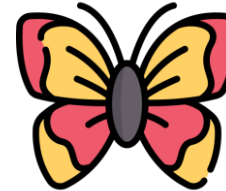
elefan__e



pelo__a



des__acho



mari__osa



de__ergente



esca__arate



pendien__es



car__intero



pirule__a