



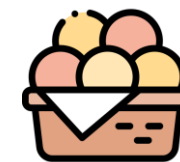
pa__al



ense__ar



monta__a



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__u



u__a



ca__ón



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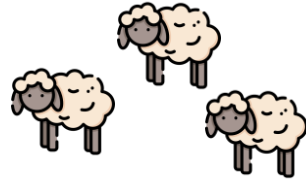
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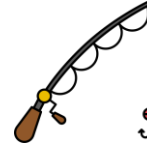
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le__a



reba__o



ca__a



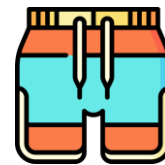
ara__a



pi__a



cumplea__os



ba__ador



mu__eca