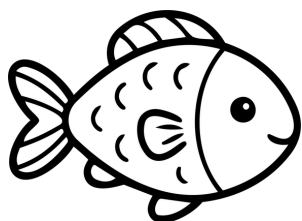
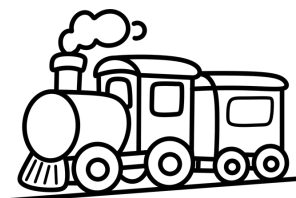
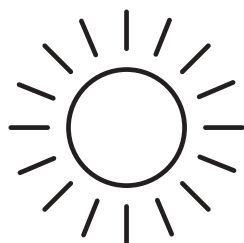
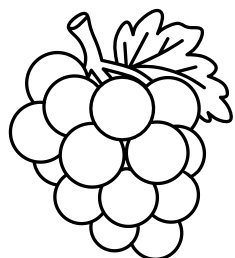
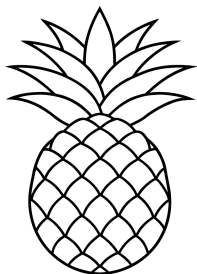
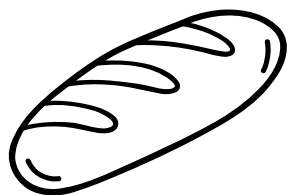
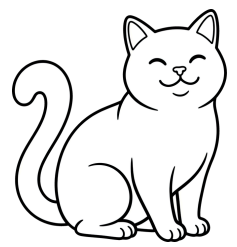
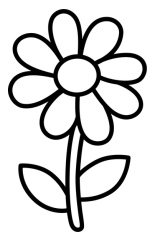
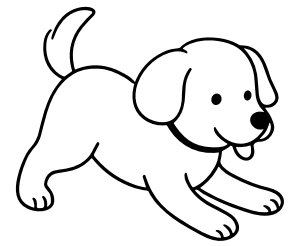
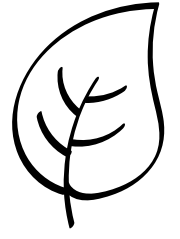
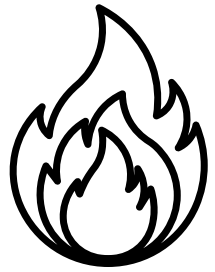
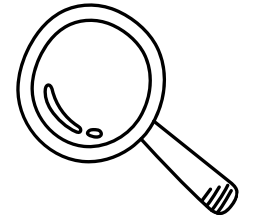


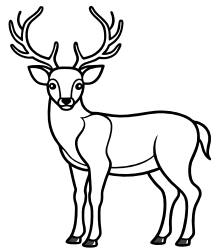
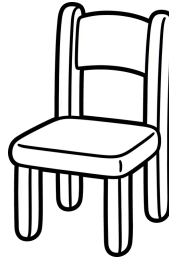
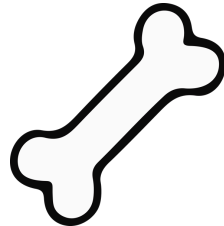
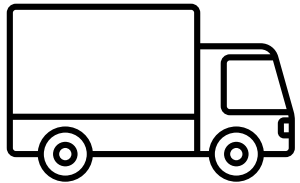
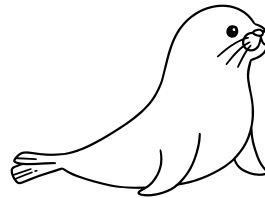
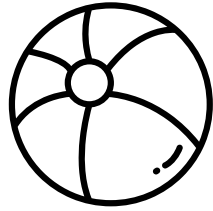
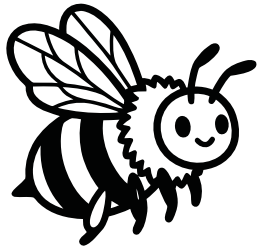
Busca palabras de 3 letras y coloréalas



Busca palabras de 4 letras y coloréalas



Busca palabras de 5 letras y coloréalas



Busca palabras de 6 letras y coloréalas

